UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2026

OR

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from _____ to _____.

Commission File Number: 001-40800

TYRA BIOSCIENCES, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Delaware	**83-1476348**
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	**(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)**
2656 State Street	
Carlsbad, California	**92008**
(Address of principal executive offices)	**(Zip Code)**

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (619) 728-4760

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, $0.0001 par value per share	**TYRA**	**The Nasdaq Global Select Market**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	☐	Accelerated filer	☐
Non-accelerated filer	☒	Smaller reporting company	☒
Emerging growth company	☒		

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of May 8, 2026, the registrant had 59,470,381 shares of common stock, $0.0001 par value per share, outstanding.

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PART I—FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Condensed Financial Statements

Tyra Biosciences, Inc.
Condensed Balance Sheets
(in thousands, except share and per share data)

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 84,955	$ 77,387
Marketable securities	298,511	178,616
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	11,147	9,447
Total current assets	394,613	265,450
Restricted cash	884	1,000
Property and equipment, net	1,215	1,314
Right-of-use assets	5,443	5,573
Other long-term assets	9,885	9,272
Total assets	$ 412,040	$ 282,609
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	$ 3,642	$ 1,178
Lease liabilities, current	488	472
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	15,126	16,444
Total current liabilities	19,256	18,094
Lease liabilities, noncurrent	5,209	5,338
Total liabilities	24,465	23,432
Commitments and contingencies (Note 9)		
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock, $0.0001 par value; 50,000,000 shares authorized at March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025; no shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025	—	—
Common stock, $0.0001 par value; 500,000,000 shares authorized at March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025; 59,469,687 and 53,706,357 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, respectively	6	5
Additional paid-in capital	798,025	630,037
Accumulated other comprehensive income	107	393
Accumulated deficit	(410,563)	(371,258)
Total stockholders' equity	387,575	259,177
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	$ 412,040	$ 282,609

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed financial statements.

Tyra Biosciences, Inc.
Condensed Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss
(unaudited)
(in thousands, except share and per share data)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2026	**2025**
Operating expenses:		
Research and development	$ 33,470	$ 24,964
General and administrative	8,528	6,886
Total operating expenses	41,998	31,850
Loss from operations	(41,998)	(31,850)
Other income:		
Interest and other income, net	2,693	3,703
Total other income	2,693	3,703
Net loss	(39,305)	(28,147)
Unrealized loss on marketable securities, net	(286)	(82)
Comprehensive loss	$ (39,591)	$ (28,229)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	$ (0.64)	$ (0.47)
Weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per share, basic and diluted	61,746,050	59,336,550

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed financial statements.

Tyra Biosciences, Inc.
Condensed Statements of Stockholders' Equity
(unaudited)
(in thousands, except share amounts)

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-In Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Accumulated Deficit	Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount				
Balance at December 31, 2024	50,749,945	$ 5	$ 593,687	$ 770	$ (251,311)	$ 343,151
Issuance of common stock pursuant to pre-funded warrant exercise	2,000,069	—	—	—	—	—
Issuance of common stock under benefit plans	335,626	—	2,187	—	—	2,187
Vesting of shares of common stock subject to repurchase	4,317	—	3	—	—	3
Stock-based compensation	—	—	6,422	—	—	6,422
Unrealized loss on marketable securities, net	—	—	—	(82)	—	(82)
Net loss	—	—	—	—	(28,147)	(28,147)
Balance at March 31, 2025	53,089,957	$ 5	$ 602,299	$ 688	$ (279,458)	$ 323,534

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-In Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Accumulated Deficit	Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount				
Balance at December 31, 2025	53,706,357	$ 5	$ 630,037	$ 393	$ (371,258)	$ 259,177
Issuance of common stock under benefit plans	1,072,798	—	12,289	—	—	12,289
Issuance of common stock under at-the-market offering program, net of $2.1 million of issuance costs	4,690,532	1	147,852	—	—	147,853
Stock-based compensation	—	—	7,847	—	—	7,847
Unrealized loss on marketable securities, net	—	—	—	(286)	—	(286)
Net loss	—	—	—	—	(39,305)	(39,305)
Balance at March 31, 2026	59,469,687	$ 6	$ 798,025	$ 107	$ (410,563)	$ 387,575

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed financial statements.

Tyra Biosciences, Inc.
Condensed Statements of Cash Flows
(unaudited)
(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net loss	$ (39,305)	$ (28,147)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation	138	143
Stock-based compensation	7,847	6,422
Accretion of marketable securities, net	(25)	(866)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(2,438)	(2,667)
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities	1,195	(365)
Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities, net	17	22
Net cash used in operating activities	(32,571)	(25,458)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of marketable securities	(162,206)	(6,870)
Maturities of marketable securities	42,050	38,910
Purchases of property and equipment	(88)	(14)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(120,244)	32,026
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from issuances of common stock under benefit plans	12,530	2,187
Proceeds from issuances of common stock under at-the-market offering program, net of $2.1 million of issuance costs	147,853	—
Net cash provided by financing activities	160,383	2,187
Net cash increase for the period	7,568	8,755
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of the period	78,387	92,966
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of the period	$ 85,955	$ 101,721
Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash to the balance sheet		
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 84,955	$ 100,721
Restricted cash	884	1,000
Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets	116	—
Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	$ 85,955	$ 101,721
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:		
Non-cash investing and financing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment included in accounts payable and accrued expenses and other current liabilities	$ 20	$ —
Vesting of options early exercised subject to repurchase	$ —	$ 3

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed financial statements.

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Organization

Tyra Biosciences, Inc. (the Company) was incorporated in the state of Delaware on August 2, 2018. The Company is a clinical-stage biotechnology company focused on developing next-generation precision medicines that target large opportunities in Fibroblast Growth Factor Receptor (FGFR) biology. The Company's in-house precision medicine platform, SNÅP, enables rapid and precise drug design through iterative molecular SNÅPshots that help predict which product candidates may demonstrate the highest potency, selectivity and tolerability. The Company's focus is on applying its accelerated small molecule drug discovery engine to develop therapies in targeted oncology and genetically defined conditions.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (GAAP) for interim financial information and pursuant to the instructions of the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on Form 10-Q and Rule 10-01 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and disclosures required by GAAP for complete financial statements. Any reference in these notes to applicable guidance is meant to refer to GAAP as found in the Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) and Accounting Standards Updates (ASU) promulgated by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB). The unaudited condensed financial statements include only normal and recurring adjustments that the Company believes are necessary to fairly state the Company's financial position and the results of its operations and cash flows. The results for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 are not necessarily indicative of the results expected for the full fiscal year or any subsequent interim period. The condensed balance sheet at March 31, 2026 has been derived from the financial statements at that date but does not include all disclosures required by GAAP for complete financial statements. Because all of the disclosures required by GAAP for complete financial statements are not included herein, these unaudited condensed financial statements and the notes accompanying them should be read in conjunction with the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

During the three months ended March 31, 2026, there have been no changes to the Company's significant accounting policies as described in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025.

Fair Value Measurements

The Company measures cash equivalents and available-for-sale debt securities at fair value. Fair value is defined as an exit price, representing the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. Therefore, fair value is a market-based measurement that is determined based on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability. Fair value is affected by a number of factors, including the type of asset or liability, the characteristics specific to the asset or liability and the state of the marketplace, including the existence and transparency of transactions between market participants. As a basis for considering such assumptions, the accounting guidance establishes a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows:

Level 1—Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities.

Level 2—Quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, quoted prices in markets that are not active, or inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3—Prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable (i.e. supported by little or no market activity).

Money market funds are highly liquid investments and are classified as Level 1. The pricing information for these assets is readily available and can be independently validated as of the measurement date. Available-for-sale debt securities, including U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. Agency bonds are classified as Level 2. These securities are valued using fair value from third-party pricing services, which may use observable inputs based on real-time trade data for similar assets, broker/dealer quotes, bids and/or offers and other observable inputs. The Company validates valuations obtained from third-party pricing services by understanding the models used and obtaining market values from independent sources.

Marketable Securities

Marketable securities consist of debt securities of government-sponsored entities. These securities are classified as available-for sale, as the sale of such securities may be required prior to their maturity. Available-for-sale securities are recorded at fair value, with the related unrealized gains and losses included in accumulated other comprehensive income or loss and included as a separate component of stockholders' equity. The amortized cost of available-for-sale securities reflects amortization of premiums and accretion of discounts to maturity. Premiums and discounts on debt securities are amortized or accreted into interest and other income, net. The Company classifies investments in marketable debt securities as current assets, regardless of the stated maturity date, which may be beyond one year from the current balance sheet date. Short-term classification reflects management's view that the entire portfolio is available, and the Company may use the proceeds from sales of these investments to fund current operations, as necessary.

Allowance for Credit Losses

The Company regularly reviews its portfolio for declines in fair value. For investments in an unrealized loss position, the Company assesses whether the decline is based on credit losses or other factor. As part of this assessment, the Company considers the cause of the impairment, the creditworthiness of the security issuers, current market conditions, the number of securities in an unrealized loss position, the severity of the losses, whether it will be required or will intend to sell the investment before recovery of its amortized cost basis. If fair value decline is determined to be due to a credit-related factor, the amortized cost basis is written down to fair value through net loss. If fair value decline is not due to credit-related factors, a loss is recorded in other comprehensive income or loss. The Company recognizes an allowance for credit losses up to the amount of the unrealized loss when appropriate.

We do not measure an allowance for credit losses for accrued interest receivables. For the purposes of identifying and measuring an impairment, accrued interest is excluded from both the fair value and amortized costs basis of the investment. Uncollectible accrued interest receivables associated with an impaired marketable security are reversed against interest income in a timely manner upon identification of the impairment.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash is comprised of cash that is restricted as to its withdrawal or use under the terms of certain contractual agreements. Restricted cash as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025 was $1.0 million, which consisted of collateral for letters of credit related to the Company's operating leases. Restricted cash is presented as a current or non-current asset based on when the restriction is expected to expire. The current portion of restricted cash is presented in Prepaid expenses and other current assets and the non-current portion is presented in Restricted cash on the condensed balance sheets.

Net Loss Per Share

Basic net loss per share is calculated by dividing the net loss by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Diluted net loss per share is computed by dividing the net loss by the weighted-average number of shares of common stock and common stock equivalents outstanding for the period. Common stock equivalents are only included when their effect is dilutive. Pre-funded warrants are considered outstanding for the purposes of computing basic and diluted net loss per share because shares may be issued for little or no additional consideration and are fully vested and exercisable after the original issuance date of the pre-funded warrant. The Company's potentially dilutive securities include outstanding stock options under the Company's equity incentive plan and estimated shares purchasable under the employee stock purchase plan, and have been excluded from the computation of diluted net loss per share as their inclusion would be anti-dilutive. For all periods presented, there is no difference in the number of shares used to calculate basic and diluted shares outstanding due to the Company's net loss position.

Commitments and Contingencies

The Company recognizes a liability with regard to loss contingencies when it believes it is probable a liability has been incurred, and the amount can be reasonably estimated. If some amount within a range of loss appears at the time to be a better estimate than any other amount within the range, the Company accrues that amount. When no amount within the range is a better estimate than any other amount the Company accrues the minimum amount in the range.

Issued Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Adopted

In November 2024, the FASB issued ASU 2024-03, "*Income Statement-Reporting Comprehensive Income-Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (Subtopic 220-40): Disaggregation of Income Statement Expenses*". In January 2025, the FASB issued ASU 2025-01, "*Income Statement—Reporting Comprehensive Income—Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (Subtopic 220-40): Clarifying the Effective Date*", to clarify the effective date of ASU 2024-03. These amendments are intended to provide more information about certain costs and expenses on an interim and annual basis. The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2026 and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2027, with early adoption permitted. The new standards are expected to be applied prospectively, but retrospective application is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact on its financial statements and related disclosures.

In December 2025, the FASB issued ASU 2025-11, "*Interim Reporting (Topic 270): Narrow-Scope Improvements*". ASU 2025-11 improves clarity for interim financial reporting requirements under the existing guidance within ASC 270, Interim Reporting. ASU 2025-11 is effective for public entities with annual periods beginning after December 15, 2027, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of ASU 2025-11 on its financial statements and related disclosures.

2. Fair Value Measurements

The following tables show the Company's cash equivalents and marketable securities measured at fair value as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025 (in thousands):

	March 31, 2026			
	Total	Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)
Cash equivalents:				
Money market funds	$ 56,948	$ 56,948	$ —	$ —
U.S. government agency securities	4,958	—	4,958	—
Total cash equivalents	61,906	56,948	4,958	—
Marketable securities:				
U.S. Treasury securities	253,353	—	253,353	—
U.S. government agency securities	45,158	—	45,158	—
Total marketable securities	298,511	—	298,511	—
Total	$ 360,417	$ 56,948	$ 303,469	$ —

	December 31, 2025			
	Total	Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)
Cash equivalents:				
Money market funds	$ 54,444	$ 54,444	$ —	$ —
Marketable securities:				
U.S. Treasury securities	133,264	—	133,264	—
U.S. government agency securities	45,352	—	45,352	—
Total marketable securities	178,616	—	178,616	—
Total	$ 233,060	$ 54,444	$ 178,616	$ —

The carrying amounts of the Company's prepaid and other current assets, accounts payable, and accrued and other current liabilities approximate fair value due to their short maturities. None of the Company's non-financial assets or liabilities are recorded at fair value on a non-recurring basis. There were no transfers between Levels 1, 2 or 3 for any of the periods presented.

3. Marketable Securities

The following tables summarize the Company's marketable securities (see below and Note 2) accounted for as available-for-sale securities (in thousands, except years):

	March 31, 2026				
	Maturity (in years)	Amortized cost	Unrealized gains	Unrealized losses	Estimated fair value
U.S. Treasury securities	Less than one	$ 157,513	$ 92	$ (25)	$ 157,580
U.S. government agency securities	Less than one	45,125	36	(3)	45,158
U.S. Treasury securities	1-2	95,765	103	(96)	95,773
Total		$ 298,403	$ 231	$ (124)	$ 298,511

	December 31, 2025				
	Maturity (in years)	Amortized cost	Unrealized gains	Unrealized losses	Estimated fair value
U.S. Treasury securities	Less than one	$ 107,324	$ 223	$ —	$ 107,547
U.S. government agency securities	Less than one	45,215	137	—	45,352
U.S. Treasury securities	1-2	25,684	33	—	25,717
Total		$ 178,223	$ 393	$ —	$ 178,616

The following table presents fair values and gross unrealized losses for those available-for-sale securities that were in an unrealized loss position, aggregated by category and the length of time that the securities have been in a continuous loss position (in thousands):

	March 31, 2026					
	Less than 12 months		12 months or longer		Total	
	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Fair value	Unrealized losses
U.S. Treasury securities	$ 79,381	$ (121)	$ —	$ —	$ 79,381	$ (121)
U.S. government agency securities	8,184	(3)	—	—	8,184	(3)
Total	$ 87,565	$ (124)	$ —	$ —	$ 87,565	$ (124)

As of December 31, 2025, there were no available-for-sale securities in an unrealized loss position.

As of March 31, 2026, there were 28 available-for-sale securities with an estimated fair value of $87.6 million in gross unrealized loss positions for less than 12 months. As of March 31, 2026, unrealized losses on available-for-sale securities are not attributed to credit risk. The Company believes that an allowance for credit losses is unnecessary because the unrealized loss is due to market factors and interest rate fluctuations. Additionally, the Company does not intend to sell the securities nor is it more likely than not that the Company will be required to sell the securities before recovery of their amortized cost basis.

The amortized cost and fair value of marketable securities excludes $2.7 million and $1.9 million of accrued interest receivable as of March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025, respectively. Accrued interest receivable is included in prepaid expenses and other current assets on the Company's condensed balance sheets. The Company has not written off any accrued interest receivables for the periods ended March 31, 2026 and December 31, 2025.

4. Accrued Expenses and Other Current Liabilities

Accrued expenses and other current liabilities consisted of the following (in thousands):

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Accrued payroll and other employee benefits	$ 2,012	$ 5,533
Accrued research and development expenses	12,425	9,840
Accrued legal and professional fees	284	316
Accrued other general and administrative fees	405	755
Total accrued expenses and other current liabilities	$ 15,126	$ 16,444

5. Stockholders' Equity

Common stock reserved for future issuance consisted of the following:

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Common stock options granted and outstanding	12,866,782	13,617,445
Shares available for future issuance under the 2021 Incentive Award Plan	3,938,484	1,528,992
Shares available for future issuance under the 2021 Employee Stock Purchase Plan	2,442,458	1,951,705
Pre-funded warrants issued and outstanding	6,381,950	6,381,950
Total common stock reserved for future issuance	25,629,674	23,480,092

ATM Program

On May 8, 2025, the Company entered into a sales agreement (the 2025 Sales Agreement) with TD Securities (USA) LLC (the Sales Agent), under which the Company may, from time to time, sell shares of its common stock having an aggregate offering price of up to $150.0 million, in at-the-market offerings through the Sales Agent. Sales of the shares of common stock, if any, will be made at prevailing market prices at the time of sale, or as otherwise agreed with the Sales Agent, in accordance with the terms of the 2025 Sales Agreement. During the three months ended March 31, 2026, the Company sold an aggregate of 4,690,532 shares of common stock for net proceeds of $147.9 million, after deducting offering expenses, pursuant to the 2025 Sales Agreement.

Pre-Funded Warrants

On February 1, 2024, the Company entered into a securities purchase agreement, pursuant to which the Company sold 9,286,023 shares of the Company's common stock at a price of $13.01 per share and pre-funded warrants (the 2024 Pre-Funded Warrants) to purchase 6,087,230 shares of common stock at a purchase price of $13.009 per pre-funded warrant. Each pre-funded warrant has an exercise price of $0.001 per share of common stock, is immediately exercisable on the date of issuance and will not expire. The Company received gross proceeds of $200.0 million, before deducting offering expenses of $0.4 million. The 2024 Pre-funded Warrants did not meet the characteristics of a liability or a derivative and are classified within stockholders' equity.

On October 18, 2024, the Company entered into an exchange agreement with certain stockholders to exchange 3,000,000 shares of the Company's common stock for pre-funded warrants to acquire 3,000,000 shares of common stock (the Exchange Warrants). Each Exchange Warrant has an exercise price of $0.001 per share of common stock, is immediately exercisable on the date of issuance and will not expire. The Exchange Warrants did not meet the characteristics of a liability or a derivative and are classified within stockholders' equity.

As of March 31, 2026, a total of 6,381,950 pre-funded warrants remained available for exercise, including 5,381,950 2024 Pre-Funded Warrants and 1,000,000 Exchange Warrants. There were no pre-funded warrant exercises during the three months ended March 31, 2026.

6. Equity Incentive Plans and Stock-Based Compensation

2021 Incentive Award Plan

In September 2021, the Company's Board of Directors adopted, and its stockholders approved, the 2021 Incentive Award Plan (the 2021 Plan). Upon the adoption of the 2021 Plan, the Company restricted the grant of future equity awards under the 2020 Equity Incentive Plan (the 2020 Plan).

The 2021 Plan provides for the grants of stock options and other equity-based awards to employees, non-employee directors, and consultants of the Company. Shares that expire, terminate or are cancelled under the 2020 Plan are added back to the 2021 Plan share reserve. In addition, the number of shares of the Company's common stock available for issuance under the 2021 Plan automatically increases on the first day of each fiscal year, beginning with the Company's 2022 fiscal year, in an amount equal to the lesser of (1) 5% of the outstanding shares of the Company's common stock on the last day of the immediately preceding fiscal year, or (2) such smaller amount as determined by the Company's Board of Directors. The Company issues new shares of common stock upon exercise of options. As of March 31, 2026, 3,938,484 shares were available for future grant under the 2021 Plan.

A summary of the Company's stock option activity for the period ended March 31, 2026 was as follows (in thousands, except share and per share data and years):

	Options	Weighted-Average Exercise Price per Share	Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Term	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding at December 31, 2025	13,617,445	$ 12.58	8.0	$ 186,669
Granted	278,200	$ 32.10		
Exercised	(1,026,488)	$ 11.55		
Forfeited and expired	(2,375)	$ 19.93		
Outstanding at March 31, 2026	12,866,782	$ 13.09	7.9	$ 324,433
Exercisable at March 31, 2026	5,974,051	$ 11.47	6.8	$ 160,257
Vested and expected to vest as of March 31, 2026	12,866,782	$ 13.09	7.9	$ 324,433

Employee Stock Purchase Plan

In September 2021, the Company's Board of Directors adopted, and its stockholders approved, the 2021 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (ESPP). The ESPP permits eligible employees who elect to participate in an offering under the ESPP to have up to 15% of their eligible earnings withheld, subject to certain limitations, to purchase shares of common stock pursuant to the ESPP. The price of common stock purchased under the ESPP is equal to 85% of the lower of the fair market value of the common stock at the commencement date of each offering period or the relevant date of purchase. As of March 31, 2026, there were 2,442,458 shares available for future purchase under the ESPP.

Stock-Based Compensation Expense

The Company estimated the fair value of stock options using the Black-Scholes valuation model. The Company accounts for forfeitures of options when they occur. Previously recognized compensation expense for an unvested award is reversed in the period that the award is forfeited. The fair value of stock options was estimated using the following assumptions:

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Risk-free rate of interest	3.7 - 4.0%	4.0 - 4.4%
Expected term (years)	5.3 - 6.1	5.8 - 6.1
Expected stock price volatility	77.6 - 81.9%	93.7 - 95.4%
Dividend yield	—	—

Stock-based compensation expense recognized for all equity awards, including stock options and ESPP, has been reported in the condensed statements of operations and comprehensive loss as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Research and development expense	$ 4,507	$ 3,678
General and administrative expense	3,340	2,744
Total	$ 7,847	$ 6,422

The weighted-average grant date fair value of options granted for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 was $23.00 and $9.97 per share, respectively.

For the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, forfeitures resulting in the reversal of compensation expenses were immaterial.

As of March 31, 2026, the unrecognized compensation cost related to options was $74.4 million, and is expected to be recognized as expense over a weighted-average period of approximately 2.4 years.

As of March 31, 2026, the unrecognized compensation cost related to ESPP was $0.7 million, and is expected to be recognized as expense over a weighted-average period of approximately 1.2 years.

7. Net Loss Per Share

The following table sets forth the computation of the basic and diluted net loss per share (in thousands, except share and per share amounts):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Numerator:		
Net loss	$ (39,305)	$ (28,147)
Denominator:		
Weighted-average common shares outstanding	61,746,050	59,336,550
Weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per common share, basic and diluted	61,746,050	59,336,550
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	$ (0.64)	$ (0.47)

Shares issuable pursuant to the 2024 Pre-Funded Warrants and the Exchange Warrants are included in the calculation of weighted-average shares of common stock outstanding, both basic and diluted for the three months ended March 31, 2026. These warrants are exercisable at any time for nominal consideration, and therefore, the shares thereunder are considered outstanding for the purpose of calculating basic and diluted net loss per share.

The following table sets forth the outstanding potentially dilutive securities that have been excluded from the calculation of diluted net loss per share because their inclusion would be anti-dilutive.

	As of March 31,	
	2026	2025
Options to purchase common stock	12,866,782	10,165,576
Estimated shares purchasable under the ESPP	5,039	3,761
	12,871,821	10,169,337

8. Leases

The Company has two operating leases for its office and laboratory space in Carlsbad, California that expire in November 2033. The Company has an option to renew the leases for two additional three-year periods. The Company did not include the renewal periods in determining the lease term, as the Company was not reasonably certain to exercise them.

In connection with the Company's lease agreements, the Company paid security deposits of $0.1 million and is required to maintain a letter of credit of $1.0 million. The letter of credit may be reduced to $0.9 million in 2027 and further reduced to $0.5 million in 2028.

Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities was $0.2 million for the each of the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025.

Lease expense, which includes operating, short-term and variable lease costs, is recorded within research and development and general and administrative expenses in the condensed statements of operations and comprehensive loss. Components of lease cost for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively, were as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Operating lease cost	$ 239	$ 239
Short-term lease cost	24	22
Variable lease cost	40	33
Total lease cost	$ 303	$ 294

Maturities of lease liabilities, weighted-average remaining term and weighted-average discount rate were as follows (in thousands):

Year ending December 31,	
2026 (remaining nine months)	$ 678
2027	927
2028	955
2029	983
2030	1,013
Thereafter	3,035
Total minimum lease payments	7,591
Less: amount representing interest	(1,894)
Present value of lease liabilities	5,697
Less: current portion of lease liabilities	(488)
Lease liabilities, noncurrent	$ 5,209

	March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025
Weighted-average remaining lease term (years) - operating leases	7.6	7.9
Weighted-average incremental borrowing rate - operating leases	8.07%	8.07%

9. Commitments and Contingencies

Other Funding Commitments

As of March 31, 2026, the Company had ongoing clinical and pre-clinical studies for its various programs. The Company enters into contracts in the normal course of business with contract research organizations in preparation for clinical trials, professional consultants for expert advice and other vendors for clinical supply manufacturing or other services. These contracts are generally cancellable, with notice, at the Company's option and do not have significant cancellation penalties.

Litigation

The Company, from time to time, may be party to litigation arising in the ordinary course of business. The Company was not subject to any material legal proceedings as of March 31, 2026, and no material legal proceedings are currently pending or threatened. If the potential loss from any claim, asserted or unasserted, or legal proceeding is considered probable and the amount is reasonably estimable, the Company will accrue a liability for the estimated loss.

10. Segment Information

The Company reports segment information based on the management approach, which reflects the way in which the internal reporting is used by the chief operating decision maker (CODM) to analyze performance, make decisions and allocate resources. The CODM is the Company's Chief Executive Officer.

The Company manages its operations as a single reportable segment, which includes all activities related to the research, development, and potential future commercialization of its small molecule drug development candidates. The CODM assesses performance and decides how to allocate resources based on net loss (presented in the condensed statements of operations and comprehensive loss). The measure of segment assets is reported on the balance sheets as total assets. All long-lived assets are located in the United States.

The table below shows a reconciliation of the Company's net loss, including the significant expense categories regularly provided to and reviewed by the CODM, to the Company's total net loss in the condensed statements of operations and comprehensive loss (in thousands):

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2026	2025
Research and development expenses:		
External research and development expenses by program:		
Dabogratinib LG-UTUC	$ 2,440	$ —
Dabogratinib IR NMIBC	5,248	1,290
Dabogratinib ACH	4,309	3,587
Dabogratinib mUC	1,614	3,255
TYRA-430 HCC	2,046	2,293
TYRA-200 ICC	1,010	1,465
FGFR discovery	2,532	3,132
Other development programs	849	514
Unallocated research and development expenses:		
Personnel costs[1]	11,788	8,023
Facilities and other costs[2]	1,634	1,405
Total research and development expenses	33,470	24,964
General and administrative expenses[3]	8,528	6,886
Interest and other income, net	(2,693)	(3,703)
Net loss	$ (39,305)	$ (28,147)

[1] Personnel costs include $4.5 million and $3.7 million of stock-based compensation for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

[2] Facilities and other costs consist of research consumables, facility-related costs, depreciation and costs not attributed to a specific program.

[3] General and administrative expenses consist of personnel-related expenses, including stock-based compensation, legal fees, facility-related costs, depreciation, professional and consulting fees and insurance costs.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion and analysis and the unaudited interim condensed financial statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2025 and the related Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, both of which are contained in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025 (the 2025 Annual Report).

Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (Quarterly Report) contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act). All statements other than statements of historical facts contained in this Quarterly Report, including statements regarding our future results of operations and financial position, business strategy, research and development plans, the anticipated timing and phase of development, costs, design and conduct of our ongoing and planned preclinical studies and clinical trials for our product candidates, the potential benefits of regulatory designations, the timing and likelihood of regulatory filings and approvals for our product candidates, the potential to develop product candidates and the safety and therapeutic benefits of our product candidates, our ability to commercialize our product candidates, if approved, the pricing and reimbursement of our product candidates, if approved, the timing and likelihood of success, plans and objectives of management for future operations and future results of anticipated product development efforts, are forward-looking statements. These statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements.

In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terms such as "anticipate," "believe," "contemplate," "continue" "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "should," "target" "will" or "would" or the negative of these terms or other similar expressions. The forward-looking statements in this Quarterly Report are only predictions. We have based these forward-looking statements largely on our current expectations and projections about future events and financial trends that we believe may affect our business, financial condition and results of operations. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this Quarterly Report and are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions, including, without limitation, the risk factors described in Part II, Item 1A, "Risk Factors" of this Quarterly Report. The events and circumstances reflected in our forward-looking statements may not be achieved or occur and actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. Moreover, we operate in an evolving environment. New risk factors and uncertainties may emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for management to predict all risk factors and uncertainties. Except as required by applicable law, we do not plan to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements contained herein, whether as a result of any new information, future events, changed circumstances or otherwise. All forward-looking statements are qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement, which is made under the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

Overview

We are a clinical-stage biotechnology company focused on developing next-generation precision medicines for large opportunities in targeted oncology and genetically defined conditions, harnessing the power of Fibroblast Growth Factor Receptor (FGFR) biology.

Our in-house precision medicine platform, SNÅP, enables rapid and precise drug design through iterative molecular SNÅPshots that help us design and predict which product candidates may demonstrate the highest potency, selectivity and tolerability in the clinic. Through this approach, we have built a wholly-owned pipeline of oral small molecule product candidates focused on targets that have previously been considered difficult-to-drug.

Our FGFR3 Programs—oral dabogratinib for Urothelial Cancers and Skeletal Dysplasia

Alterations in the protein receptor FGFR3 are a validated driver in multiple indications with large market opportunities: urothelial cancers and skeletal dysplasia conditions. In urothelial cancer, uncontrolled activation of FGFR3 on the cell surface stimulates cellular proliferation. In skeletal dysplasia conditions, increased activity of FGFR3 expressed in growth plate chondrocytes (cartilage cells) results in excessive limitation of long bone growth.

Our lead program, oral dabogratinib, was designed to be more selective for FGFR3 over FGFR1, FGFR2, and FGFR4 to minimize off-target side effects, providing potential clinical advantages over less selective first-generation compounds and potentially addressing key unmet needs across both urothelial cancers and skeletal dysplasia conditions. To date, oral dabogratinib has been administered to over 100 participants across multiple clinical studies.

We demonstrated initial clinical proof-of-concept results with oral dabogratinib in the SURF301 study, a Phase 1 proof-of-concept study in metastatic urothelial carcinoma (mUC). Oral dabogratinib demonstrated encouraging anti-tumor activity and was generally well-tolerated, with infrequent FGFR2- and FGFR1-associated toxicities. Response, safety, pharmacokinetics (PK) / pharmacodynamics (PD) and circulating tumor DNA (ctDNA) data from this study were leveraged to select doses that have the potential to achieve our target product profile for efficacy and safety in our Phase 2 trials and beyond.

We are currently advancing oral dabogratinib in three Phase 2 trials for three outsized market indications: SURF303, evaluating the treatment of low-grade upper tract urothelial carcinoma (LG-UTUC); SURF302, evaluating the treatment of intermediate risk non-muscle invasive bladder cancer (IR NMIBC); and BEACH301, evaluating the treatment of achondroplasia (ACH) in children. If we are successful with these Phase 2 studies, we expect to advance oral dabogratinib toward three potential registrational trials in LG-UTUC, IR NMIBC and ACH. We are calling this approach our “dabogratinib 3x3” strategy.

SURF303 for LG-UTUC: This open-label Phase 2a/b clinical trial was designed as a potential registrational trial to evaluate the efficacy and safety of oral dabogratinib at doses of 60 mg and 80 mg once daily (QD) in participants with FGFR3-altered low-grade upper tract urothelial carcinoma, where approximately 85% of tumors are driven by FGFR3. The Company has dosed the first patient in SURF303, with initial results expected in 2027.

SURF302 for IR NMIBC: This open-label Phase 2 clinical trial is evaluating the efficacy and safety of oral dabogratinib at 50 mg and 60 mg QD in participants with FGFR3-altered low-grade IR NMIBC, where approximately 70% of tumors are driven by FGFR3. To date, there are more than 20 patients enrolled at US and international trial sites, and the Company expects to report initial three-month complete response data from both dose cohorts in August 2026.

BEACH301 for ACH: This study is an open-label, Phase 2 dose-escalation/dose-expansion trial evaluating oral dabogratinib at lower doses (0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.50 mg/kg), as compared to the oncology studies, in children ages 3 to 10 with ACH with open growth plates, where approximately 99% of cases are driven by FGFR3. The study has enrolled the safety sentinel cohort, consisting of at least 3 participants per dose level in children ages 5 to 10, and is enrolling a natural history run-in for cohorts 1 and 2 with children ages 3 to 10. Initial results from the safety sentinel cohort, including 6-month average height velocity and safety data, are on-track and expected to be reported in the fourth quarter of 2026.

Our Other Programs

TYRA-430 was designed to be biased for FGFR4 and FGFR3 over the FGFR1 and FGFR2 isoforms specifically to address the FGF19 signaling pathway, while also potentially limiting side effects due to inhibition of FGFR1 and FGFR2, as well as to address acquired resistance mutations that have limited the efficacy of previous FGFR4-specific inhibitors. TYRA-430 is currently being evaluated in SURF431, a global, Phase 1, multicenter, open-label trial, with a focus on achieving clinical proof-of-concept in a cohort of patients with FGF19+ hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC).

TYRA-200 is an FGFR1/2/3 inhibitor designed to be active against nearly all of the clinically identified acquired resistant mutations that arise during treatment with pan-FGFR inhibitors, which we believe is necessary to address the problem of disease progression due to polyclonal resistance. TYRA-200 is currently being evaluated in SURF201, a global, Phase 1, multicenter, open-label trial, with a focus on achieving clinical proof-of-concept in a cohort of FGFR2-driven intrahepatic cholangiocarcinoma (ICC) resistant to previous FGFR inhibitors.

Financial Overview

Since the commencement of our operations in 2018, we have devoted substantially all of our resources to organizing and staffing the company, business planning, raising capital, developing our proprietary SNÅP platform, undertaking research and development activities for our development programs, establishing our intellectual property portfolio, and providing general and administrative support for our operations. We have not generated any revenue to date and have funded our operations primarily from our initial public offering (IPO), private placements of our convertible preferred stock, the issuance of common stock and pre-funded common stock warrants through a private placement and the issuance of common stock through an at-the-market offering program. Our net losses for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025 were $39.3 million and $28.1 million, respectively. As of March 31, 2026, we had an accumulated deficit of $410.6 million. As of March 31, 2026, we had cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities of $383.5 million.

We have incurred significant operating losses since inception. Our net losses may fluctuate significantly from quarter-to-quarter and year-to-year, depending on the timing of our clinical development activities, other research and development activities and capital expenditures. We expect to continue to incur significant expenses and increasing operating losses for the foreseeable future if and as we continue to develop and conduct clinical trials for our product candidates, continue our research and development activities for future product candidates, expand our clinical and regulatory capabilities, add operational and management information systems and hire additional personnel, expand and protect our intellectual property, establish marketing, sales, distribution and other commercialization capabilities if we obtain approval for any of our product candidates and incur additional costs associated with operating as a public company.

Based on our current operating plan, we believe that our cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities as of March 31, 2026 will be sufficient to fund our operating expenses and capital expenditures into the second half of 2028. We have never generated any revenue and do not expect to generate any revenue from product sales unless and until we successfully complete the development of and obtain regulatory approval for our product candidates, which will not be for several years, if ever. In addition, if we obtain regulatory approval for any of our product candidates, we expect to incur significant commercialization expenses related to product sales, marketing, manufacturing and distribution. Accordingly, until we can generate significant revenue from sales of our product candidates, if ever, we expect to finance our cash needs through equity offerings, debt financings or other capital sources, including potential collaborations, licenses and other similar arrangements. However, we may not be able to raise additional funds or enter into such other arrangements when needed or on favorable terms, or at all. If we are unable to raise additional capital or enter into such arrangements when needed, we could be forced to delay, limit, reduce or terminate our research and development programs or future commercialization efforts, or grant rights to develop and market our product candidates even if we would otherwise prefer to develop and market such product candidates ourselves.

Components of Results of Operations

Operating Expenses

Research and Development Expenses

To date, our research and development expenses consist primarily of external and internal costs related to the development of our SNÅP platform and our product candidates and development programs. Our research and development expenses primarily include:

- external costs, including:
  - expenses incurred in connection with conducting clinical trials, including investigator grants and site payments for time and pass-through expenses and expenses incurred under agreements with contract research organizations (CROs), central laboratories and other vendors and service providers engaged to conduct our trials;
  - expenses incurred in connection with the discovery and preclinical development of our product candidates, including under agreements with third parties, such as consultants and CROs;
  - costs associated with consultants for chemistry, manufacturing and controls (CMC) development, and other services;

- the cost of manufacturing compounds for use in our preclinical studies, including under agreements with third parties, such as consultants and third-party manufacturers; and
- costs related to compliance with drug development regulatory requirements; and

- internal costs, including:
  - employee-related expenses, including salaries, related benefits, recruiting costs, travel and share-based compensation expenses for employees engaged in research and development functions;
  - the costs of laboratory supplies and acquiring, developing and manufacturing preclinical study materials; and
  - facilities, depreciation and other indirect expenses, which include allocated expenses for rent and maintenance of facilities, and supplies.

We expense research and development expenses in the periods in which they are incurred. External expenses are recognized based on an evaluation of the progress to completion of specific tasks using information provided to us by our service providers or our estimate of the level of service that has been performed at each reporting date. We track external expenses on a development program and other program-specific basis. However, we do not track internal costs, such as personnel-related expenses, stock-based compensation expense, facility-related costs and supplies and certain external consultant costs on a program-specific basis because these costs are deployed across multiple programs under development.

Research and development activities are central to our business model. There are numerous factors associated with the successful development of any of our product candidates, including future trial design and various regulatory requirements, many of which cannot be determined with accuracy at this time based on our stage of development. In addition, future regulatory factors beyond our control may impact our clinical development programs. Product candidates in later stages of development generally have higher development costs than those in earlier stages of development. As a result, we expect that our research and development expenses will increase substantially over the next several years as we advance our product candidates into later phases of clinical trials or through preclinical studies into and through clinical trials, continue to discover and develop additional product candidates and expand our pipeline, maintain, expand, protect and enforce our intellectual property portfolio and hire additional personnel.

Our future research and development expenses may vary significantly based on a wide variety of factors, such as:

- the number and scope, rate of progress, expense and results of our discovery and preclinical development activities and clinical trials;
- the number of trials required for approval;
- the number of sites included in each of our trials;
- the countries in which the trials are conducted;
- the length of time required to enroll eligible patients;
- the number of patients that participate in the trials;
- the ability to identify appropriate patients eligible for our clinical trials;
- the number of doses that patients receive;
- the drop-out or discontinuation rates of patients;
- potential additional safety monitoring requested by regulatory agencies;
- the duration of patient participation in the trials and follow-up;

- the phase of development of the product candidate;
- the efficacy and safety profile of the product candidate;
- the timing, receipt, and terms of any approvals from applicable regulatory authorities including the FDA and non-U.S. regulators;
- maintaining a continued acceptable safety profile of our product candidates following approval, if any;
- the cost and timing of manufacturing our product candidates;
- significant and changing government regulation and regulatory guidance;
- the ability to attract and retain personnel;
- the impact of any business interruptions to our operations or to those of the third parties with whom we work;
- geopolitical instability, including war and terrorism;
- adverse effects on the financial markets, the global economy, the supply chain and our expenses due to tariffs and trade policies, pandemic or epidemic diseases, geopolitical instability, inflation, interest rates and other factors; and
- the extent to which we establish additional strategic collaborations or other arrangements.

A change in the outcome of any of these variables with respect to the development of any of our product candidates could significantly change the costs and timing associated with the development of that product candidate.

The process of conducting the necessary preclinical and clinical research to obtain regulatory approval is costly and time-consuming. The actual probability of success for our product candidates or any future candidates may be affected by a variety of factors. We may never succeed in achieving regulatory approval for any of our product candidates or any future candidates.

General and Administrative Expenses

General and administrative expenses consist primarily of personnel-related expenses, including employee salaries, bonuses, benefits, and stock-based compensation charges for personnel in executive, finance and other administrative functions. Other significant general and administrative expenses include legal fees relating to intellectual property and corporate matters, allocated facility-related costs, professional fees for accounting, tax, business development and consulting services and insurance costs. We expect our general and administrative expenses will increase for the foreseeable future to support our increased research and development activities, manufacturing activities, and the increased costs associated with operating as a public company. These increased costs will likely include increased expenses related to hiring additional personnel, audit, legal, regulatory and tax-related services associated with maintaining compliance with exchange listing and the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) requirements, director and officer insurance costs, and investor and public relations costs.

Other Income

Other income consists primarily of interest income from cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities and accretion income from marketable securities.

Results of Operations

Comparison of the Three Months Ended March 31, 2026 and 2025

The following table summarizes our results of operations for the periods indicated (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2026	2025	Change
Operating expenses:			
Research and development	$ 33,470	$ 24,964	$ 8,506
General and administrative	8,528	6,886	1,642
Total operating expenses	41,998	31,850	10,148
Loss from operations	(41,998)	(31,850)	(10,148)
Other income:			
Interest and other income, net	2,693	3,703	(1,010)
Total other income	2,693	3,703	(1,010)
Net loss	$ (39,305)	$ (28,147)	$ (11,158)

Research and Development Expenses

The following table summarizes our research and development expenses by development program for the periods indicated (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2026	2025	Change
External research and development expenses by program:			
Dabogratinib LG-UTUC	$ 2,440	$ —	$ 2,440
Dabogratinib IR NMIBC	5,248	1,290	3,958
Dabogratinib ACH	4,309	3,587	722
Dabogratinib mUC	1,614	3,255	(1,641)
TYRA-430 HCC	2,046	2,293	(247)
TYRA-200 ICC	1,010	1,465	(455)
FGFR discovery	2,532	3,132	(600)
Other development programs	849	514	335
Unallocated research and development expenses:			
Personnel costs	11,788	8,023	3,765
Facilities and other costs	1,634	1,405	229
Total research and development expenses	$ 33,470	$ 24,964	$ 8,506

Research and development expenses were $33.5 million and $25.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. The $8.5 million increase was primarily driven by a $4.5 million increase in external costs, including a $5.5 million increase related to dabogratinib development activities supporting the ongoing BEACH301 and SURF302 clinical trials and start-up activities for SURF303, partially offset by a $1.0 million decrease in development activities for other programs. Personnel-related expenses also increased by $3.8 million, driven by headcount growth to support expanding clinical and development activities.

General and Administrative Expenses

General and administrative expenses were $8.5 million and $6.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. The increase of $1.6 million was primarily related to higher compensation and other personnel expenses, including an increase in non-cash stock-based compensation costs of $0.6 million, driven by headcount growth.

Other Income

Other income was $2.7 million and $3.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. The decrease of $1.0 million was driven by lower interest rates and reduced average balances in cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities prior to the receipt of proceeds under the at-the-market offering program.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Sources of Liquidity

On May 8, 2025, we entered into a sales agreement (the 2025 Sales Agreement) with TD Securities (USA) LLC (Sales Agent), under which we may, from time to time, sell shares of our common stock having an aggregate offering price of up to $150.0 million in at-the-market offerings through the Sales Agent. Sales of the shares of common stock, if any, will be made at prevailing market prices at the time of sale or as otherwise agreed with the Sales Agent, in accordance with the terms of the 2025 Sales Agreement. As of March 31, 2026, 4,690,532 shares of common stock have been issued and sold pursuant to the 2025 Sales Agreement for net proceeds of approximately $147.9 million, after deducting offering expenses.

Cash Flows

The following table sets forth a summary of our cash flows for the periods indicated (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2026	2025	Change
Net cash provided by (used in):			
Operating activities	$ (32,571)	$ (25,458)	$ (7,113)
Investing activities	(120,244)	32,026	(152,270)
Financing activities	160,383	2,187	158,196
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	$ 7,568	$ 8,755	$ (1,187)

Operating Activities

The increase of $7.1 million in net cash used in operating activities for the three months ended March 31, 2026, compared to the same period in 2025, was primarily due to an increase of $11.2 million in net loss, offset by changes in operating assets and liabilities of $1.9 million, increases of $1.4 million in non-cash stock-based compensation expense and $0.8 million in non-cash net accretion on marketable securities.

Investing Activities

The change of $152.3 million in net cash used in investing activities for the three months ended March 31, 2026, compared to net cash provided by investing activities for the same period in 2025, was primarily driven by an increase in purchases of marketable securities of $155.3 million and a $0.1 million increase in purchases of property and equipment, partially offset by a $3.1 million increase in maturities of marketable securities.

Financing Activities

The increase of $158.2 million in net cash provided by financing activities for the three months ended March 31, 2026, compared to the same period in 2025, was primarily due to the $147.9 million in net proceeds from the sale of common stock under the 2025 Sales Agreement and an increase of $10.3 million in proceeds from issuances of common stock under benefit plans.

Material Cash Requirements

Our material cash requirements consist of expected operating expenses to conduct our clinical trials and other research and development activities, personnel-related expenses and operating lease obligations.

Our primary uses of cash to date have been to fund our research and development activities, including with respect to dabogratinib, TYRA-430, TYRA-200 and other research programs, business planning, establishing and

maintaining our intellectual property portfolio, hiring personnel, raising capital, and providing general and administrative support for these operations.

Based on our current operating plan, we believe that our existing cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities as of March 31, 2026 will be sufficient to meet our anticipated operating expenses and capital expenditures into the second half of 2028. However, our forecast of the period of time through which our financial resources will be adequate to support our operations is a forward-looking statement that involves risks and uncertainties, and actual results could vary materially. We have based this estimate on assumptions that may prove to be wrong, and we could deplete our capital resources sooner than we expect. Additionally, the process of conducting preclinical studies and testing product candidates in clinical trials is costly, and the timing of progress and expenses in these studies and trials is uncertain.

Our future capital requirements will depend on many factors, including:

- the initiation, type, number, scope, results, costs and timing of our ongoing and planned preclinical studies and clinical trials of existing product candidates or clinical trials of other potential product candidates we may choose to pursue in the future, including based on feedback received from regulatory authorities;
- the costs and timing of manufacturing for current or future product candidates, including commercial scale manufacturing if any product candidate is approved;
- the costs, timing and outcome of regulatory review of current or future product candidates;
- the costs of obtaining, maintaining and enforcing our patents and other intellectual property rights;
- our efforts to enhance operational systems and hire additional personnel to satisfy our obligations as a public company, including enhanced internal controls over financial reporting;
- the costs associated with hiring additional personnel and consultants as our business grows, including additional executive officers and clinical development personnel, as well as retaining personnel;
- the costs and timing of establishing or securing sales and marketing capabilities if any current or future product candidate is approved;
- our ability to achieve sufficient market acceptance, coverage and adequate reimbursement from third-party payors and adequate market share and revenue for any approved products;
- costs associated with any products or technologies that we may in-license or acquire; and
- delays or issues with any of the above, including that the risk of each may be exacerbated by tariffs or trade policies, any future pandemics or epidemic diseases, potential geopolitical instability, war, terrorism, inflation or rising interest rates.

Until such time, if ever, as we can generate substantial product revenues to support our cost structure, we expect to finance our cash needs through equity offerings, debt financings or other capital sources, including potential collaborations, licenses and other similar arrangements. However, we may be unable to raise additional funds or enter into such other arrangements when needed on favorable terms or at all. To the extent that we raise additional capital through the sale of equity or convertible debt securities, the ownership interest of our stockholders could be diluted, and the terms of these securities may include liquidation or other preferences that adversely affect the rights of our common stockholders. Debt financing and equity financing, if available, may involve agreements that include covenants limiting or restricting our ability to take specific actions, such as incurring additional debt, making capital expenditures or declaring dividends. If we raise funds through collaborations or other similar arrangements with third parties, we may have to relinquish valuable rights to our technologies, future revenue streams, research programs or product candidates or grant licenses on terms that may not be favorable to us and/or may reduce the value of our common stock. If we are unable to raise additional funds through equity or debt financings when needed, we may be required to delay, limit, reduce or terminate our product development or future commercialization efforts or grant rights to develop and market our product candidates even if we would otherwise prefer to develop and market such product candidates ourselves.

Contractual Obligations and Commitments

Other than disclosed below, there were no material changes outside the ordinary course of our business during the three months ended March 31, 2026 to the information regarding our contractual obligations that was disclosed in “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” included in the 2025 Annual Report.

As of March 31, 2026, total future aggregate operating lease commitments were $7.6 million, with approximately $0.7 million due during 2026, and the remaining due in periods from 2027 through 2033.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

There have been no material changes to our critical accounting policies and estimates during the three months ended March 31, 2026, as compared to the critical accounting policies and estimates disclosed in “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” included in the 2025 Annual Report.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

See Note 1 to our condensed financial statements included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for recently issued accounting pronouncements that may potentially impact our financial position and results of operations.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

As of March 31, 2026, there have been no material changes surrounding our market risk, including interest rate risk, foreign currency exchange risk, and inflation risk, from the discussion provided in “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk” in the 2025 Annual Report.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Our management, with the participation of our chief executive officer and our chief financial officer (our principal executive officer and principal financial and accounting officer, respectively), evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report. The term "disclosure controls and procedures," as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act, means controls and other procedures of a company that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC’s rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to the company’s management, including its principal executive and principal financial officers, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Our management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving their objectives and management necessarily applies its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures. As required by SEC Rule 13a-15(b), we carried out an evaluation of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the quarter covered by this report. Based on such evaluation, our chief executive officer and our chief financial officer concluded that, as of such date, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the reasonable assurance level.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during the quarter ended March 31, 2026 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II—OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

We are not currently subject to any material legal proceedings. From time to time, we may be involved in legal proceedings or subject to claims incident to the ordinary course of business. Regardless of the outcome, such proceedings or claims can have an adverse impact on us because of defense and settlement costs, diversion of resources and other factors, and there can be no assurances that favorable outcomes will be obtained.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the risk factors disclosed in Item 1A of our 2025 Annual Report.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities

None.

Issuer Repurchases of Equity Securities

None.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

Not applicable.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

Director and Officer Trading Arrangements

Rule 10b5-1 Trading Plans

From time to time, our officers (as defined in Rule 16a-1(f) of the Exchange Act) and directors may enter into Rule 10b5-1 or non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangements (as each such term is defined in Item 408 of Regulation S-K). During the three months ended March 31, 2026, our officers and directors took the following actions with respect to such trading arrangements:

			Trading Arrangement			
Name and Title	**Action**	**Date**	**Rule 10b5-1***	**Non-Rule 10b5-1****	**Total Shares Authorized to be Sold*****	**Expiration Date**
Todd Harris President, Chief Executive Officer and Director	Adoption	3/6/2026	X		100,000	12/30/2027
Alan Fuhrman Chief Financial Officer	Adoption	3/20/2026	X		100,000	12/30/2027
Julia Rueb Vice President, Finance (principal accounting officer)	Adoption	3/6/2026	X		56,975	10/20/2027

* Intended to satisfy the affirmative defense of Rule 10b5-1(c)
** Not intended to satisfy the affirmative defense of Rule 10b5-1(c)
*** Represents the maximum number of shares that may be sold pursuant to the 10b5-1 arrangement. The number of shares sold is dependent on the satisfaction of certain conditions as set forth in the written plan and the satisfaction of applicable vesting conditions of equity awards.

Item 6. Exhibits

Exhibit Number	Exhibit Description	Incorporated by Reference			Filed Herewith
		Form	Date	Number	
3.1	Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation	10-K	3/22/23	3.1	
3.2	Certificate of Amendment of Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation, dated May 29, 2024	8-K	5/31/24	3.1	
3.3	Amended and Restated Bylaws, effective as of October 26, 2023	8-K	10/26/23	3.1	
4.1	Specimen stock certificate evidencing the shares of common stock	S-1	8/20/21	4.1	
4.2	Amended and Restated Investors' Rights Agreement, dated March 5, 2021, by and among the Registrant and certain of its stockholders	S-1/A	9/9/21	4.2	
4.3	Form of Pre-Funded Warrant	8-K	2/5/24	4.1	
4.4	Form of Exchange Warrant	8-K	10/18/24	4.1	
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer, as required by Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				X
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer, as required by Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				X
32.1*	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				X
32.2*	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				X
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document - the Instance Document does not appear in the interactive data file because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document				X
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema With Embedded Linkbase Documents				X
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)				X

* This certification is deemed not filed for purpose of Section 18 of the Exchange Act or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

TYRA BIOSCIENCES, INC.

Date: May 13, 2026

By: /s/ Todd Harris, Ph.D.

Todd Harris, Ph.D.
President, Chief Executive Officer, and Director
(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: May 13, 2026

By: /s/ Alan Fuhrman

Alan Fuhrman
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

Exhibit 31.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
RULES 13a-14(a) AND 15d-14(a) UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Todd Harris, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Tyra Biosciences, Inc.;

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

   (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

   (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

   (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

   (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

   (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

   (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 13, 2026

By: /s/ Todd Harris, Ph.D.
Todd Harris, Ph.D.
President, Chief Executive Officer, and Director

Exhibit 31.2

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
RULES 13a-14(a) AND 15d-14(a) UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Alan Fuhrman, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Tyra Biosciences, Inc.;

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

   (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

   (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

   (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

   (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

   (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

   (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 13, 2026

By: /s/ Alan Fuhrman
Alan Fuhrman
Chief Financial Officer

Exhibit 32.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Tyra Biosciences, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2026 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: May 13, 2026

By: /s/ Todd Harris, Ph.D.
Todd Harris, Ph.D.
President, Chief Executive Officer, and Director

Exhibit 32.2

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Tyra Biosciences, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2026 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: May 13, 2026

By: /s/ Alan Fuhrman
Alan Fuhrman
Chief Financial Officer